**Unit 7: Between the Wars**

**Prelude Revolution:**

* Russia had been ruled by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ family for 300 years. The king was called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Russian Revolution has roots that begin in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The country had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to industrialize but from 1863-1900 the number of factories more than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Rapid industrialization brought many problems such as bad working conditions, low \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ labor
* The discontent that grew because of the problems gave rise to many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups of which the strongest was a group that followed the teachings of Karl \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The groups believed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, working class, should rule
* In 1903 the Marxist group split into two groups
	+ Mensheviks- wanted broad popular support for the revolution
	+ Bolsheviks- wanted a small committed group that would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ anything and everything
* The Bolsheviks were led by Vladimir Ilyich \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Dominos Begin to Fall:**

* Between 1904-1917 Russia faced several crises that showed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the tsar
* In 1904 Russia went to war with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Russo-Japanese War) over the control of Korea and Manchuria. Russia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
* In 1905 200,000 workers protested outside the Winter Palace demanding a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government but instead 1,000 were either killed or wounded.
* 1914- Tsar Nicholas II dragged Russia into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Russia was not prepared and was easily defeated by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Within in the first year 4 million were either dead or wounded.
* At home Nicholas left his wife Tsarina Alexandra in charge. She fell under the “spell” of and adviser named \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who was said to have healing powers.
* Rasputin did not favor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and he was killed by nobles in 1916.
* By 1918 Russia was out of the war

**March Revolution:**

* March of 1917 many workers called for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the monarchy.
* The riots that ensued forced Nicholas to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, give up, the throne. One year later Nicholas II and his entire family were executed.
* During this time Lenin, who had been exile in Germany, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Russia.
* A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, small local councils, were created

**Bolshevik Revolution:**

* Lenin and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soon gained control of the most powerful councils and amassed a large following.
* In November of 1917 a group of armed workers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Winter Palace and took control of the government.
* Within days Lenin and the Bolsheviks distributed all farmland amongst the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Civil War:**

* By late 1918 a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broke out in Russia between the Bolsheviks (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) and the Whites, those opposed to the Bolsheviks.
* Several western nations sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help the Whites including the United States.
* The Whites were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by 1920 but at the cost of 14 million Russian lives.
* By 1922 Lenin and the ruling government renamed Russia the Union of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (USSR)
* They also renamed the Bolsheviks to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Party
* By 1928 Lenin was dead and Joseph \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had control.

**Germanys New Republic:**

* The new government in Germany was called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Republic
* The government had several weakness which included a lake of strong democratic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Many Germans blamed the new government for the defeat and humiliation at the Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Germany also faced a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crisis post WWI. During the war the government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money to pay for the war but did not raise taxes.
* In order to pay the war \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Germans printed even more money leading to sever \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In the early 1920s the German mark had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in value.
* This lead many to question the effectiveness of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Republic.
* The economy was stabilized by a US banker named Charles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He provided a $200 million loan to help prop up Germany’s economy
* The Dawes Plan, as it was known, also attracted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from others and by 1929 German factories were producing as much as they did before WWI.

**Worldwide Financial Collapse:**

* The world economy was largely dependent on the economy of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* By the late 1920s many Americans were practicing bad \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* It was easy to obtain a loan, many people bought stocks on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
	+ This means they paid only a percent of the real worth of the stock.
* In September of 1929 some investors believed that stocks were artificially high and began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* By October the lowering prices became a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a panic followed.
* On October 29, 1929 the stock market hit its all-time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* On that day $14 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was lost and by the weeks end $30 billion was gone.
* This collapse triggered a worldwide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that lasted more than a decade.