**Unit 4 Study Guide**

1. What are push and pull factors?
2. What city fell that caused Europeans to search for new trade routes to Asia?
3. What were the reasons for European Exploration?
4. What are the 3 Gs?
5. Which group of Europeans was the first to arrive in the New World?
6. What is a caravel?
7. What is an astrolabe?
8. Who was Prince Henry “The Navigator”?
9. Which country was the leader in early exploration? Portugal or Spain?
10. Who was Vasco da Gama and what did he do?
11. What was the Treaty of Tordesillas?
12. Who wrote the treaty of Tordesillas?
13. What lands did Spain get and what lands did Portugal get after the Line of Demarcation was drawn?
14. Who was Christopher Columbus?
15. Who did he convince to fund his voyage?
16. What nation did he sail for?
17. Where was Columbus try to sail to? Where did he end up?
18. What did he call the natives when he arrived and why did he call them that?
19. How many voyages did Columbus make to the new world?
20. What European nation was the dominate force in Asia? British or the Dutch (Netherlands)?
21. Who was Ferdinand Magellan and what did he do?
22. What is circumnavigation?
23. Who was Hernando Cortes and what did he do?
24. Who was Francisco Pizarro and what did he do?
25. What is a conquistador?
26. What is encomienda?
27. Who was Zheng He?
28. What is Triangular Trade?
29. What was the middle passage?
30. What was transported during the middle passage?
31. Where did most slaves end up?
32. What nation dominated the Trans-Atlantic slave trade?
33. What is mercantilism?
34. What was the Columbian Exchange?
35. Name three item brought to the Americas?
36. Name three items brought from the Americas to Europe and the rest of the world?
37. What did Europeans bring with them that helped over power the natives in the Americas?

**Short Answer 10 points:**

**Choose ONE of the follow to answer.**

* Using your knowledge of Christopher Columbus, should the United States celebrate Columbus day
* Briefly explain the push and pull factors that contributed to European Exploration
* Briefly describe the voyages of Vasco da Gama, Ferdinand Magellan, and Hernando Cortes
* Explain triangular trade and explain how it gave rise to the system of mercantilism